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1. ^ <http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1478-1913.2005.00115.x?cookieSet=1&journalCode=muwo>
2. ^ <http://content.cdlib.org/xtf/view?docId=ft3p30056w&doc.view=content&chunk.id=d0e5583&toc.depth=1&anchor.id=0&brand=eschol>
3. ^ Guru Granth Sahib pg. 282

About the Editors

Archbishop Felix Machado: He has a Licentiate in Catholic Theology from the Catholic Theological Faculty, Lyon, France (1974-76). He has an M.A. in Theology (with specialization in Catholic Missiology) from the Maryknoll School of Theology, New York, USA (1980). He holds a Doctorate (Ph.D.) in Catholic Dogmatic Theology from the Fordham University, New York, USA. He has been Professor of Catholic Dogmatic Theology, Missiology and formator of future priests at St. Pius X College, Mumbai from 1984 to 1993.

From April 1993, he had been called to Rome in order to work in the Roman Curia (Holy See, Vatican) at the Asia Desk of the Pontifical Council for Interreligious Dialogue. On 1 October 1999, he was nominated Under-Secretary of the Pontifical Council for Interreligious Dialogue, Vatican, by Pope John Paul II and confirmed by Pope Benedict XVI.

He has been visiting Professor of Catholic Dogmatic Theology and Missiology at: Pontifical Institute, 'Regina Mundi' in Rome; Pontifical Institute of the Sciences of Education, 'Auxilium' in Rome; Rome Centre of the Loyola University in Chicago, USA., and at the Pontifical Urban University, Rome.

He has published three books: *Jnaneshvari, Path to Liberation; Journeying Together* (in English, French and Italian), a Marathi translation and short commentary on the Vatican II document, *Lumen Gentium*. He has also published over a hundred articles in various international academic journals of theology. On 16 Jan. 2008, Pope Benedict XVI has appointed as Bishop of Nashik with personal title Archbishop. He is now Archbishop of Vasai Diocese.

Rev. Dr. Stephen Fernandes is resident Professor of Ethics and Moral Theology at St. Pius X College, Mumbai. He has a Doctorate in Moral Theology from the Accademia Alfonsiana, Rome, Italy. He also holds a Master of Commerce (M.Com.) and Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) degree from the University of Bombay. For two terms he was the Secretary of the Bombay Priests Council. From the year 2008, he is the Executive Director of the F.I.A.M.C. Bio-Medical Ethics Centre, Mumbai. From the year 2000, he is Theological Consultor, C.C.B.I. Commission for Doctrine and Theological Consultant, Catholic Medical Guild of St. Luke, Mumbai. He is also a Life Member of the National Catholic Bioethics Centre (NCBC), Philadelphia, USA. He is a Member and Consultant, International Association of Catholic Bioethicists (IACB), Toronto. He is the Secretary, Permanent Diaconate Programme, Archdiocese of Bombay. He has presented research papers on Ethics and Justice issues at local, national and

international conferences. He has to his credit published articles in various journals on Ethical issues and issues of justice and peace. In May 2006, he received the Pope John XXI International Award “Premium Deontologiae” for research on the occasion of the XXII World Congress of the International Federation of Catholic Medical Associations (FIAMC) in Barcelona, Spain. In January 2008, he received “The Iustitia et Pax Medallion” from the Pontifical Council for Justice and Peace, Vatican City in recognition of his outstanding contribution to the promotion of Justice and Peace.

About the Contributors

Paul Cardinal Poupard was born in August 1930 in Anjou (France). He was ordained in 1954 and nominated Cardinal on 25 May 1985. He completed 2 doctoral theses at the Sorbonne in theology (on the links between faith and reason) and history (on Church-State relations). He is currently a member of the Congregations for Divine Worship, Evangelization of Peoples, Catholic Education, and of the Pontifical Council for Interreligious Dialogue. Besides having been awarded various civic, political and religious honours and decorations, he is a doctor '*honoris causa*' of several universities including: Aix-en-Provence, Fu Jen, Louvain, Quito, Santiago de Chile, and Puebla de Los Angeles. He has made numerous contributions to collections and articles in periodicals and encyclopaedia. He was principal editor of the *Dictionnaire des Religions*, now in its 3rd edition in its French and Italian versions, its 5th in Spanish.

His own works have been translated into Arabic, Bulgarian, Chinese, Croatian, English, German, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish and other languages, Cardinal Poupard became President of the Pontifical Council for Culture in 1988. In 2006 he was also the President of the Pontifical Council for Interreligious Dialogue.

Adv. Giuseppe Musumeci graduated from the University of Milan, Italy with great honour. He belongs to the Bar of Milan, Italy; He has his own law office in Milan and Rome, Italy and avails of seven assistants. The nature of the practice of the firm is the following: litigation including arbitration and mediation, corporate and contract law.

He graduated from Harvard Law School, where he obtained his Master in Law. Thereafter admitted as Special Student to Harvard where he succeeded for credits in the following courses in corporate finance, accounting for lawyers and contracts.

He also studied at Luigi Bocconi Business University where he obtained a Master in International and Local Tax as well as the Master to be qualified as General Council of private and public companies.

He was General Secretary, Office of the European Economic Community Commission in charge of the relations with the European Council where he was entrusted to attend various international meetings with European Prime Ministers and Ambassadors and prepare the relative reports.

During the past 15 years he has been appointed by the Judges of the Court of Milan, Italy, President of several and important arbitration courts.

President of the Foundation Cardinal Paul Poupard existing under the Italian law. By virtue of such role he has created and manages several Chairs in Mumbai, India, Paris and Marseille and grants scholarships. Further he organizes international meetings on different cultural international topics. His publications include:

- Commento all'articolo 22 della Convenzione di Vienna sui contratti di vendita internazionale di beni mobili del 1980 », *Le Nuove Leggi Civili Commentate*, 1989, n. 1-2 (CEDAM);
- Sui presupposti della risoluzione del contratto di vendita e del contratto d'appalto », *Giurisprudenza Italiana*, 1993;
- Commento agli articoli del Codice civile sull'Ordine dei Privilegi, Artt. 2777-2783 bis Cod. Civ. », in *Codice Civile commentato in breve*, diretto dai Professori ALPA e IUDICA, Torino, UTET, 1996;
- La garanzia per difetti dell'opera nell'appalto », *Responsabilità Comunicazione Impresa*, 1997 (Giuffrè);
- Il problema dell'esposizione in bilancio delle spese di studio e di ricerca », *Le Società*, n. 3, 2001.
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- Discrezionalità degli amministratori nella redazione del bilancio e piano di ammortamento », *Le Società*, n. 5, 2004.

Scientist Niranjan Vasant Bilgi IETE, designed and built the first solid state electronics Inverter system for RDSO operational on *Rajdhani Super Express Trains*. Helped designed and built electronics control systems for payload trajectory in Ballistic Missiles. Helped designed and built signal delimiter system used in advanced electronics related to tactical assaults by Unmanned Air Vehicles (UAV). Helped designed and upgraded electronics for P19 Radars to enable dynamic multiple controls.

He has designed and built several other key projects in the fields of Electronics, Mechanical and Chemical Engineering.

Dr. D. K. Sankaran, Retired Chief Secretary to the Government of Maharashtra, joined the Indian Administrative Service in 1970, after completing MA in Economics from Loyola College, Chennai. He also taught at the same college for a short time.

In the I.A.S. he held many important positions like Collector of Nagpur and Thane Municipal Commissioner. He was deputed to the East West Centre, in the USA, where he completed a Ph.D. in Economics. He also did a Masters Degree in Defence studies from the National Defence College in New Delhi in 1990.

He worked as the Chief Election Officer of Maharashtra for 7 years. He retired as Chief Secretary to the Government of Maharashtra in 2007 after working as Secretary to the Government of India, in the Union Home Ministry.

Dr. Marie Fernandes is Principal of St. Andrew's College, Mumbai. She is also a member of the Board of Studies in English at the University of Mumbai and a recognized Research Guide. The title of her PhD thesis was "*The Animal Fable in Modern Literature*". This was subsequently published in 1996. She has to her credit a number of research articles published in journals both in India and abroad. She was awarded the prestigious – 'International Visitor's Leadership Award', funded by the US. State Department in 2010 and visited colleges and universities across the US.

Dr. Sr. Teresa Joseph, fma belongs to the Bombay Province of the Salesian Sisters. She holds a Master's in Science of Education with specialization in Catechetics from Auxilium Rome and a PhD in Missiology with specialization in Inter-religious Studies from the Gregorian University Rome. She is on the Executive Committee of St. Andrew's College for the Cardinal Paul Poupard Foundation Chair of Inter-Religious and Inter-Cultural Dialogue. She is also the animator of Auxilium Convent Pali Hill and the Manager of Auxilium Convent High School. Teresa has been recently appointed Secretary, CBCI Office for dialogue and desk for ecumenism. Besides being a visiting professor to a few Faculties she conducts seminars, orientation programs and retreats for teachers and young people.

She is a freelance writer and contributes articles for various journals in India and abroad. Her published works include Dream Big Dream True (BYB Mumbai 2004), Family of Truth: The Liminal Context of Inter-Religious Dialogue (Rome 2005), Teachers are Like Stars (BYB Mumbai 2009) and Family of Truth: The Liminal Context of Inter-Religious Dialogue an Anthropological and Pedagogical Enquiry (ISPCK Delhi 2009). She has launched and co-edited an animation book for the family titled Stay Connected in the Circle of Love (Media House, 2007) and another one titled: Teen Q'S (Media House, 2009) *John Paul II A Pilgrim on the Roads of the World Celebrating 25 Years of the Paradigm of Assisi* (ISPCK Delhi 2011).

Dr. Fr. Leo D. Lefebure, Professor and Matteo Ricci Chair, Department of Theology, Georgetown University. He obtained his Ph.D in 1987 from University of Chicago Divinity School, Christian Theology. He has authored five books and published over 60 articles in renowned journals. His books include: *The Path of Wisdom: A Christian Commentary on the Dhammapada*. (2011), *Revelation the Religions, and Violence*. (2000), *The Buddha and the Christ: Explorations in Buddhist and Christian Dialogue*. (1993), *Life Transformed: Meditations on the Christian Scriptures in Light of Buddhist Perspectives*.(1989), *Toward a Contemporary Wisdom Christology: A Study of Karl Rahner and Norman Pittenger*.(1988).

Dr Kala Acharya is the Director of K.J. Somaiya Bharatiya Sanskriti Peetham since its inception in 1989. She is a versatile Sanskrit scholar with outstanding merit.

She has been honoured by the Best University Teacher's Award for the year 2010 - 11 by the Government of Maharashtra. She has also been honoured as 'Sanskrit Pandita' by the Government of Maharashtra in 1994.

She is recognized as a Ph.D. guide. She has presented more than 50 research papers in National and International seminars in India and abroad. Many of them are published. She has independently authored two books and edited fourteen books on topics related to Religion, Philosophy, Culture, Comparative Religion and Sanskrit Language.

Kala Acharya has edited and contributed two chapters to a book 'The Concept of God in Indian Mediaeval Philosophy' which has been published by the University of Navarra, Spain in Spanish.

She has represented her institute in US, UK, Switzerland, Australia, Japan, Thailand, Cambodia, Taiwan, Kazakhstan, Vatican, Spain, Korea, Italy and spread the message of Indian Culture.

During her tenure as a Director K.J. Somaiya Bharatiya Sanskriti Peetham is developed as a Center for 'Inter-religious Dialogue in Hinduism Christianity and Islam'. She has been working as the member of the core group of the 'Secretariat of the Congress of the Leaders of World and Traditional Religions' in Kazakhstan. She has been attending the Congress as a Hindu representative since 2003. Kala Acharya was appointed as the 'Ambassador of Parliament of World Religions 2009' and has been also appointed as the 'Ambassador of Parliament of World Religions' for the next Parliament.

Dr. Lalita Namjoshi, Assistant Director, K.J. Somaiya Bharatiya Sanskriti Peetham has a very good academic record. She has presented more than 30 papers in National and International Seminars in India and abroad. She has participated in many Inter-religious Dialogue activities. She has worked as co editor for many publications of the Institute. She is recognized as Ph.D. guide by Kavikulaguru Kalidas Sanskrit University, Ramtek and University of Mumbai. One of her students has received Ph.D. and 6 students are pursuing Ph. D. under her guidance.

She is a member of the Managing Council of Chatrapati Shikshana Mandal , Kalyan ,an educational society committed to offer education to underprivileged children in remote areas.

Suhas Paranjape is Senior fellow, Society for Promoting Participative Ecosystem Management (SOPPECOM)

Zuhair Nathani studied at St. Xavier's College in Bombay. He has worked in several places around the globe in Calcutta, Geneva in Switzerland, Lusaka, Zambia, Nairobi, Kenya and Colombo Sri Lanka and Mumbai. He is involved with several charitable Trusts, including Alimaan Charitable Trust whose many activities cover education, housing, medicine, and rural development for the minority community. He is also a Trustee of Raza Foundation which give micro-financing to the Economically backward in the community to start small business'.

Zarina Tajani completed her B.Sc (Micro Biology) from Sophia College, B.Ed (Maths and Science) from St Xaviers Institute, She has taught Maths and Science in Rosary High School and Canossa Convent Night School for 24 years. She was associated with MESCO (Member of Managing Committee) for 25 years, an association which promotes education and health care. She has been involved in teaching the meaning of Quran in Hindi and English since the last 12 years at Quran Class at Hoor Manzil at Perry Cross Road, Bandra and at Shamiyana, Verinoca Road, Bandra

Dr. Avinash De Sousa is a Consultant Psychiatrist & Psychotherapist, Consultant HRD Trainer, Corporate Trainer and Life Coach, Consultant School Psychiatrist & Counsellor. He works with over 15 mainstream and special schools in Mumbai as a Visiting School Psychiatrist, Counsellor and School Mental Health Expert. He conducts workshops on Psychological Problems in Children and Adolescents, Mental Retardation, Autism, Developmental Disabilities, Sex Education, Study Skills, Stress- Behavioural Management and Time Management & Brain Based Education for Students, Teachers and Parents.

He is a Director – Institutional Development and Head of Academics of the Institute of Psychotherapy and Management Sciences Mumbai. Founder Member & Trustee – DE SOUSA FOUNDATION a charitable organization focusing on mental health awareness across all sectors.

Has over 95 publications in national and international journals and is the author of 6 books on the subject. One of the few psychiatrists who has in addition to a psychiatry degree – has a Masters in Counselling & Psychotherapy, an M Phil in Applied Psychology, an MBA in Human Resource Development and also doing an M.A. in Religion and Philosophy.

Pof Jyoti Bhatia is a Post Graduate in Commerce and a Graduate in Law from Mumbai University. She has cleared the National Level Eligibility Test (NET) for lecturership conducted by UGC. She is also an Associate Member of the Institute of Company Secretaries of India. She is a full-time faculty in Accountancy Department at the St. Andrew's College of Commerce and Economics, Mumbai. She is a regular contributor of papers at seminars and conferences conducted by various educational bodies. Her recent papers includes Consumer Protection Act : State Commission Goa on the Ttop (jointly with Surendra Kanstiya), Women Entrepreneurs-Issues & Challenges and Derivatives, Futures & Options-Future in India.

Along with over 9 years of experience as a Professor, she takes active interest to visit new places. Driven out of her experiences of one such visit at the Holy river Ganga, she presented an article that explores new dimensions on Religious significance of Water.

Ms. Elcy Pinto has completed her graduation and post-graduation in Arts from K.J Somaiya College affiliated to University of Mumbai. She has trained herself in the field of Education by completing her B.Ed. In addition to this she holds Master's degree in Hindi from SNDT Women's University and a Master's degree in Education from University of

Mumbai. She has around 13 years of teaching experience at St. Andrew's Junior College, Bandra.

Paul Balta, né en 1929, à Alexandrie (Égypte) a vécu près de vingt ans au Proche-Orient avant de terminer ses études supérieures à Paris où il vit depuis 1947. DES de philosophie, licence d'histoire de l'art.

Spécialiste des mondes arabe et musulman et de la Méditerranée, qu'il a parcourus en tous sens, il a effectué de nombreux reportages du Maroc à l'Afghanistan. Il

a été journaliste à l'agence Associated Press (1960-1965) à Paris-Presses l'Intransigeant (1965-1970) et au journal Le Monde (1970-1985). Sous chef du service Proche-Orient, il a été correspondant au Maghreb, en poste à Alger de 1973 à 1978, puis chef de la rubrique Maghreb. Il a également couvert les grands événements du Moyen-Orient dont le conflit israélo-arabe, les guerres du Kurdistan, la révolution iranienne et la première guerre du Golfe (1980-1988).

Auteur ou co-auteur avec Claudine Rulleau, ou directeurs de plus d'une vingtaine d'ouvrages, dont La politique arabe de la France (Sindbad, 1973), il a collaboré à de grandes revues internationales comme le Middle East Journal (Washington) et a assuré une chronique mensuelle dans El Pais (Madrid) et Le Libéral (Casablanca) de 1990 à 1995. Il est membre du Comité scientifique de la revue trimestrielle Confluences / Méditerranée.

Directeur du Centre d'études de l'Orient contemporain à l'Université Paris III Sorbonne Nouvelle (1988-1994), il a animé le Séminaire de politique étrangère consacré au monde arabe et à l'islam au Centre de formation et de perfectionnement des journalistes de Paris (1985-1998).

Membre du Conseil d'administration de la Fondation René Seydoux pour le monde méditerranéen, du groupe "Observatoire Méditerranée et Moyen-Orient" de la Fondation pour les études de défense (Paris), de la "Section Méditerranée" (1998-2001) du Conseil économique et social de PACA (Marseille) et du Comité international du Forum civil euromed (Barcelone), président du FEMEC (Forum euro-méditerranéen des cultures), d'Omar Le-Chéri (la cyber-école de journalisme des jeunes de la Méditerranée), et de SELEFA (Société d'études lexicographiques et étymologiques françaises et arabes).

Distinctions

Chevalier dans l'Ordre du Mérite, 11 mai 1968

Officier des Arts et Lettres, 6 mai 1988

Chevalier de la Légion d'honneur, 14 juillet 2006

Mr Dan Jaffé. Areas of specialization and research include Early Judaism and Early Christianity. In 1999 he obtained his M.A in Jewish History from Bar-Ilan University (Israel). In 1999-2003 Education in Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes - Sorbonne (Ve section : section des sciences religieuses : Sorbonne) in Patristics Studies and Early Christianity. In 2004 Ph.D in Religious Studies : Paris X Nanterre University and EPHE- Sorbonne University : *Magna cum Laudare*. He has published several articles in renowned journals. Some of his books include:

- *Le judaïsme et l'avènement du christianisme. Orthodoxie et hétérodoxie dans la littérature talmudique, Ier-IIe siècle*, Editions du Cerf, Collection « Patrimoines judaïsme », Paris, 2005, 484 p.
- *Le Talmud et les origines juives du christianisme. Jésus, Paul et les judéo-chrétiens dans la littérature talmudique*, Editions du Cerf, Collection « Initiations bibliques », Paris, 2007, 227 p.
- *Il Talmud e le origini ebraiche del cristianesimo. Gesù, Paolo e I Giudeocristiani nella letteratura talmudica*, Edition Jaca Book, Milan, 2008, 229 p.
- *El Talmud y los origenes judios del Cristianismo. Jesus, Pablo y los judeo-cristianos en la literatura talmudica*, Editions Desclée de Brouwer, Bilbao, 2009, 235p.
- *La quête de Jésus parmi les historiens juifs du XXe siècle. Approche historique, analyses méthodologiques, perspectives historiographiques*, Editions du Cerf, Collection « Patrimoines judaïsme », Paris, 2009, 412 p.
- *Studies in Rabbinic Judaism and Early Christianity. Text and Context*, Leiden/Boston, E. J. Brill, « Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity » 74, 2010, 248p.

Prof. Sharmila Dhote is a senior member in the faculty of Psychology at St. Andrew's College and has completed 18 years of teaching in college. Apart from her academic duties she held a number of portfolios assigned to her. She worked as a member of the Examination Committee, Quiz Committee and Canteen Committee. At the University level she has been appointed as an Examiner for the TYBA exams and as a Moderator for the SYBA exams.

Currently she is in charge of the Cardinal Paul Poupard Foundation for Inter-Religious and Inter-Cultural Dialogue which she actively co-ordinates. She has organized International seminars and symposiums on inter-religious and inter-cultural issues and various other activities and programmes to make the organization vibrant and meaningful. She has also presented a paper at Milan, Italy titled "Eat, Pray and Love".

Prof. Dhote is also a private practising Counsellor.

Rev. Dr. S.M. Michael SVD, is Professor of Cultural Anthropology at the Department of Sociology, University of Mumbai. He is the Chairman of the Bombay Archdiocesan Commission for Interreligious Dialogue. He is also a Consulter to the Pontifical Council for Cultures, Vatican City. Among his several books, Dalits in Modern India: Vision and Values was the best seller of Sage for the year 2000 and has seen three editions and has been translated into several Indian languages.